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Exponents Quiz

1.) Use your exponent laws to simplify the following. Leave your answers with positive exponents.

$$\frac{x^2 \cdot x^4}{x^6} = x^{2+4-6} = x^0 = 1$$

$$\frac{x^5}{x^2} = x^{5-2} = x^3$$

$$\frac{x^5 \cdot x^3}{x^2} = x^{8-2} = x^6$$

$$3x^2 \cdot 4x^4 = 12x^6$$

$$\frac{10x^5}{2x^2} = 5x^{5-2} = 5x^3$$

$$(x^3)^4 = x^{12}$$

$$\frac{x^{-5} \cdot x^3}{x^2} = x^{-2-2} = x^{-4} = \frac{1}{x^4}$$

$$\frac{(2x^4)^3}{(2x^4)(2x^4)(2x^4)} = \frac{2^3 x^{12}}{8 x^{12}} = 1$$

2.) Solve for x:

a) $x = 7t^2m$, $t=2$, $m=3$

$$x = 7(2)^2(3) = 84$$

b) $6x = 7yz$, $y=3$, $z=4$

$$6x = 7(3)(4) = 84$$

$$x = \frac{84}{6} = 14$$

3.) It is not safe for an adult to surpass her or his maximum heart rate. This maximum heart rate, M , in beats per minute, is modeled by the equation $M = 230 - 1.2A$, where A is the age of the adult, in years. At what age should a person's maximum exercising heart rate be 194 beats per minute?

$$M = 230 - 1.2A$$

$$194 = 230 - 1.2A$$

$$194 - 230 = -1.2A$$

$$-36 = -1.2A$$

$$\frac{-36}{-1.2} = A$$

$$30 = A$$

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4.) Evaluate

a) $8^3 =$

$$512$$

b) $(-4)^5 =$

$$-1024$$

c) $(-36)^0 =$

$$-36^0 = -1$$

d) $2^{-5} =$

$$\frac{1}{2^5} = \frac{1}{32}$$

e) $(-2)^{-3} =$

$$\frac{1}{(-2)^3} = -\frac{1}{8} \left\{ \frac{-1}{8} \right\}$$

f) $\left(\frac{-2}{3}\right)^5 =$

$$\frac{(-2)^5}{3^5} = \frac{-32}{243}$$

5.) Simplify. Then evaluate if $x=2$ and $y=-1$

$$\frac{(x^5 y)(x^{-1} y^4)}{(x^3 y^{-2})^4} =$$

$$\frac{x^4 y^5}{x^{12} y^{-8}} = x^{-8} y^{13}$$

$$\frac{y^{13}}{x^8} = \frac{(-1)^{13}}{2^8} = -\frac{1}{256}$$